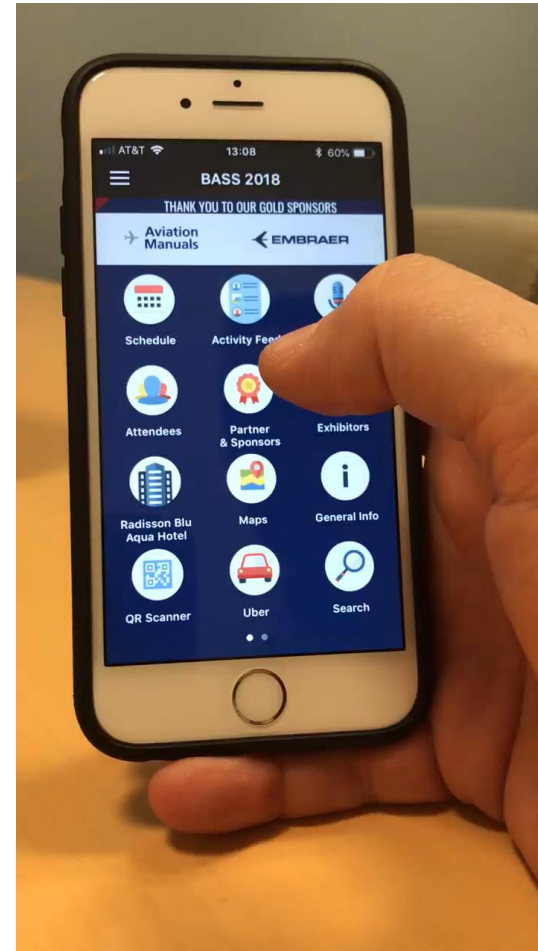


# The Year in Safety – and current trends

BASS – May 2018

# Using the BASS 2018 app

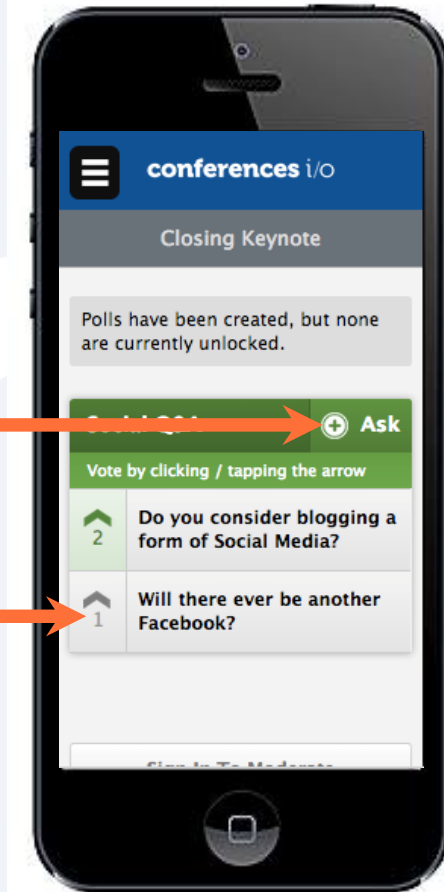
## Starting from the app's main menu



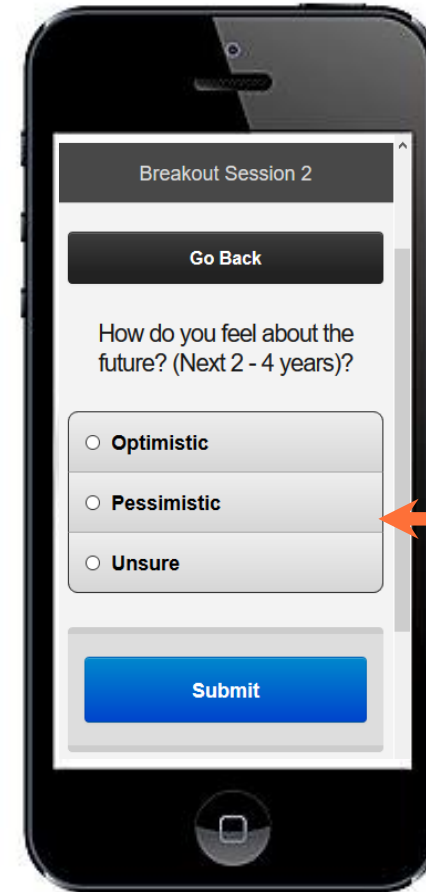
To Participate, look for the link to Polling/Q&A in Session Details, or visit fsf.cnf.io in your browser

Ask a Question

Up-Vote a Question



Respond to Polls when they appear



## Status of Safety in the Industry Today

- 2017 – The commercial world
  - Trends Long Term
  - The last full Calendar year
- 2017 – Business Aviation
  - Trends Long Term
  - The last full Calendar year
- Status of Safety - According to whom?
  - Accident Data ASN Data, ICAO Data, IATA Data, Boeing, Airbus,
  - Risk Data FSF, FAA, EASA, NBAA
- What is left to work on? – Plenty

# The long history on fatal accidents

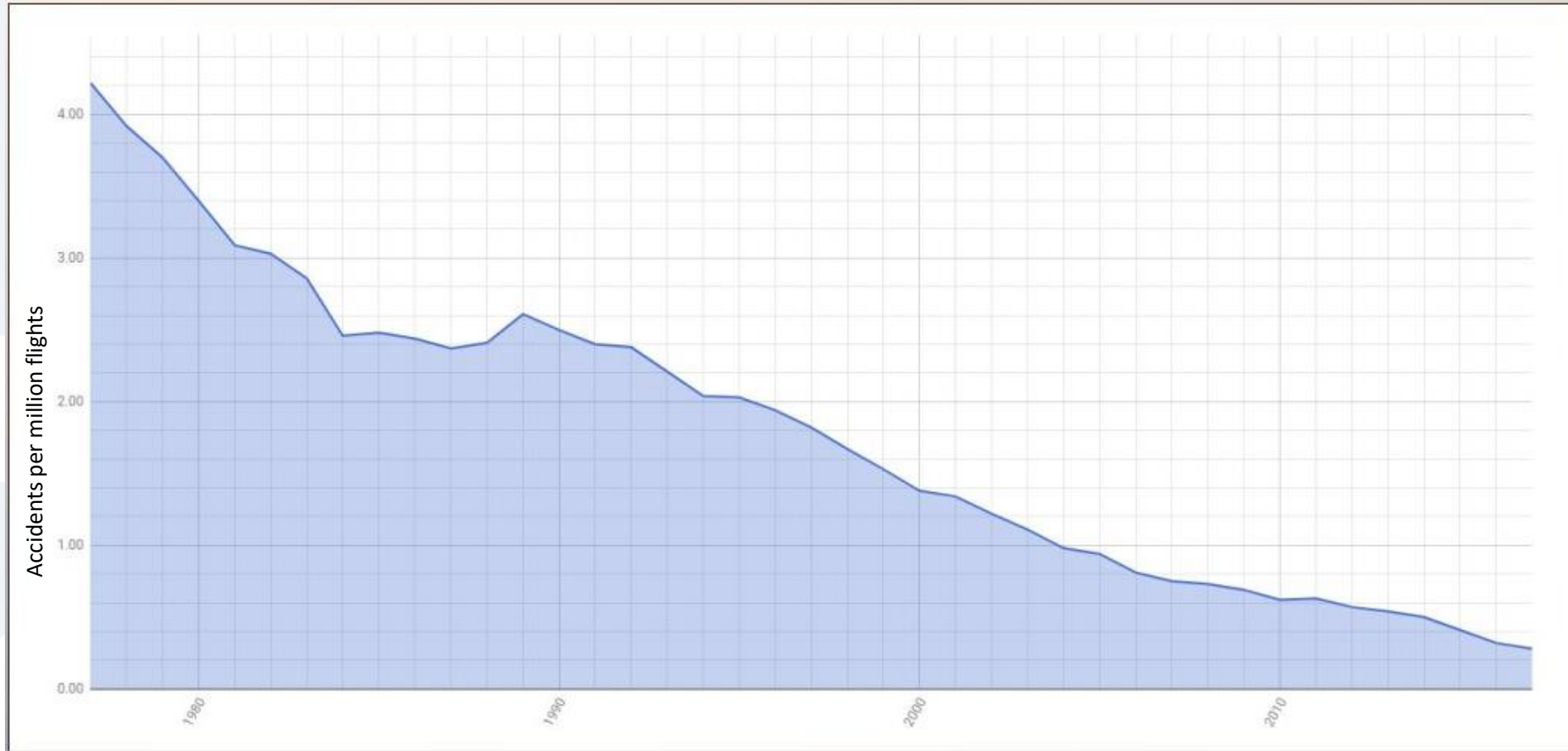


Steady  
Worldwide  
Progress on  
reducing fatal  
accident  
events

Aviation**SafetyNetwork**

Statistics are based on all worldwide commercial (cargo and passenger) fatal accidents involving civil aircraft with a minimum capacity of 14 passengers from the ASN safety database <https://aviation-safety.net>

# The last 40 years on all fatal accidents



2017 concluded with approximately .23 accidents per million flights

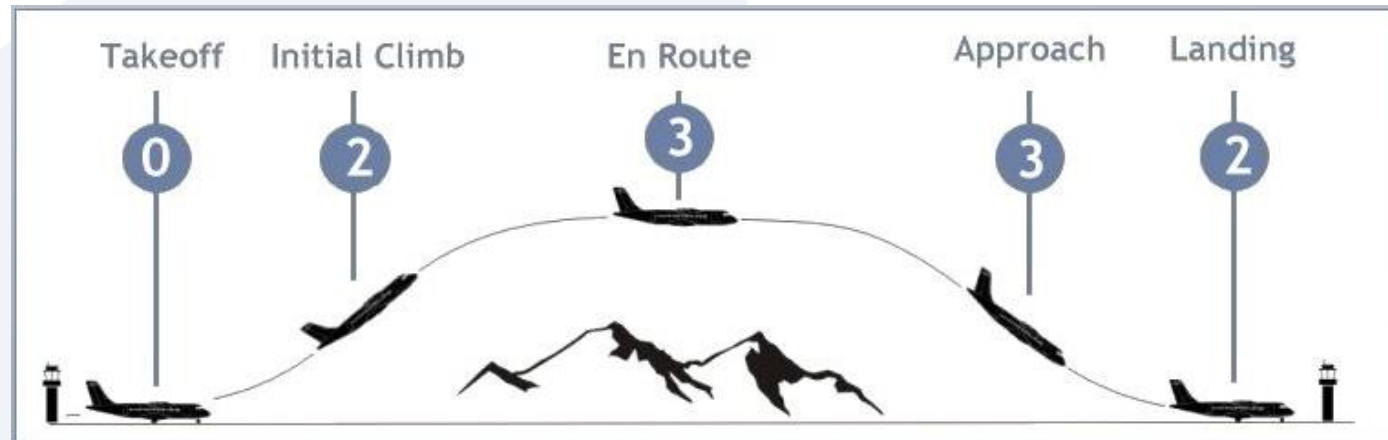


Statistics are based on all worldwide commercial (cargo and passenger) fatal accidents involving civil aircraft with a minimum capacity of 14 passengers from the ASN safety database <https://aviation-safety.net>

# 2017 Fatal Accident Results



 <b>16 January</b> Kyrgyzstan <b>4</b>	 <b>12 April</b> Indonesia <b>1</b>	 <b>1 May</b> USA <b>1</b>	 <b>5 May</b> USA <b>2</b>	 <b>27 May</b> Nepal <b>2</b>
 <b>14 October</b> Cote d'Ivoire <b>4</b>	 <b>15 November</b> Russia <b>6</b>	 <b>15 November</b> Tanzania <b>11</b>	 <b>13 December</b> Canada <b>1</b>	 <b>31 December</b> Costa Rica <b>12</b>

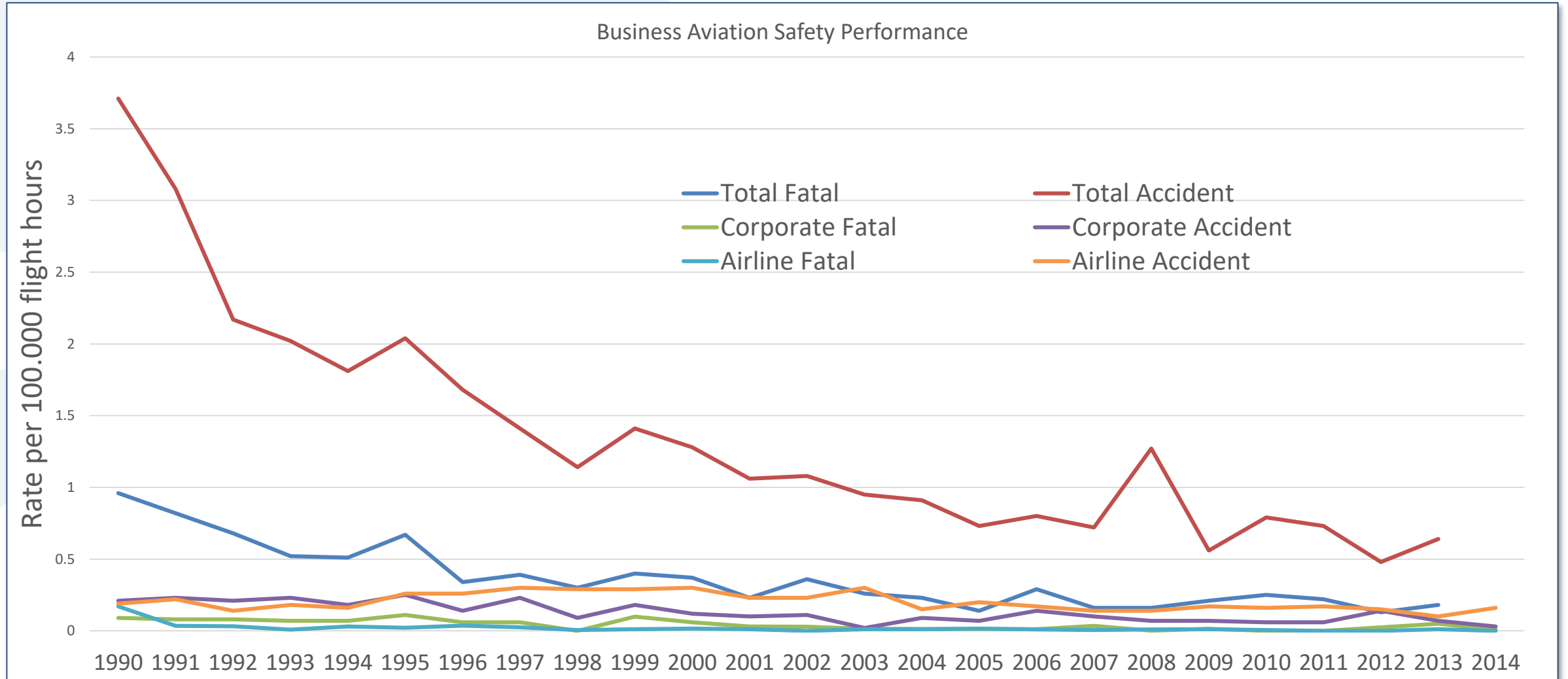


Statistics are based on all worldwide commercial (cargo and passenger) fatal accidents involving civil aircraft with a minimum capacity of 14 passengers from the ASN safety database <https://aviation-safety.net>

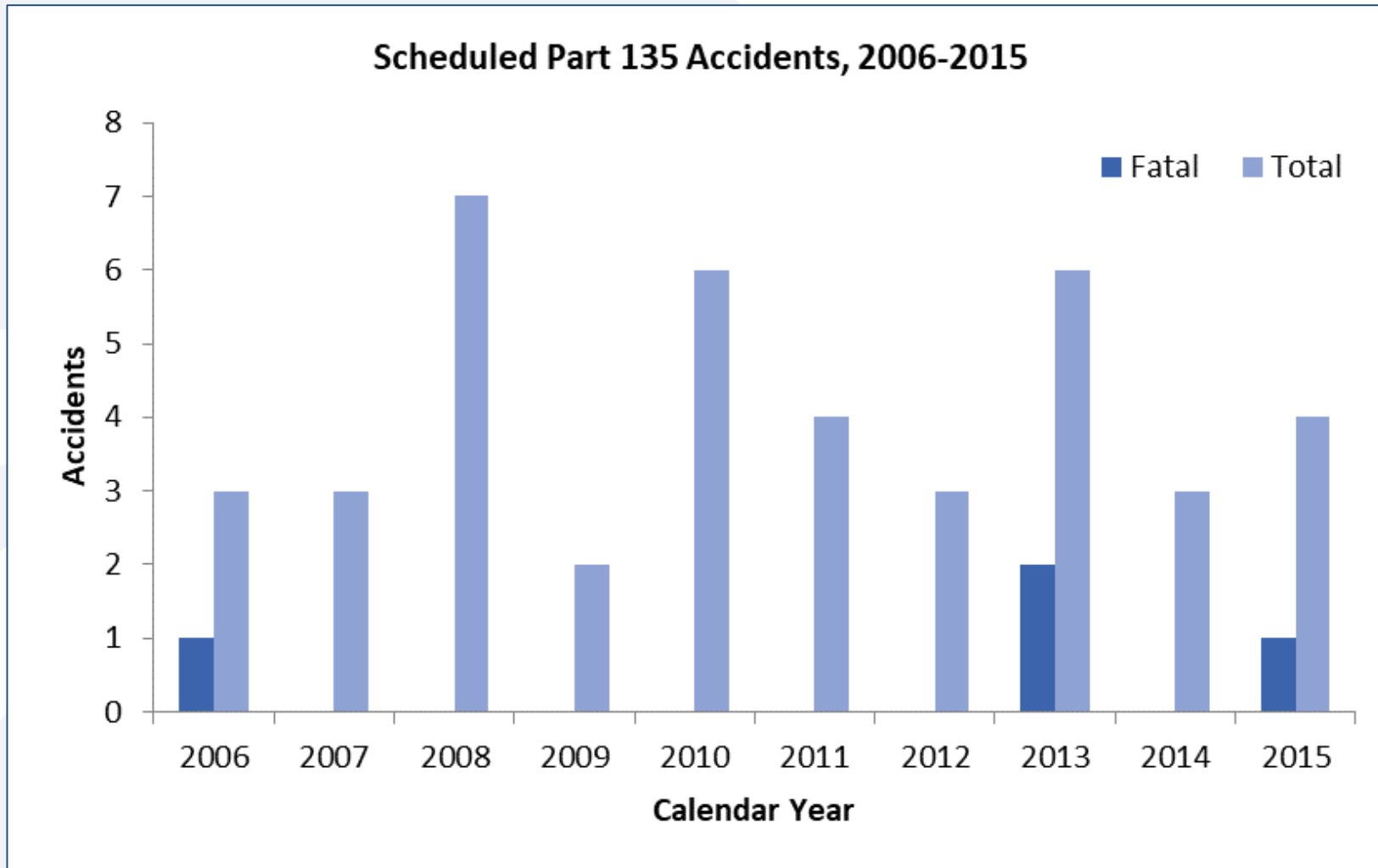


- ICAO only defines/recognises three kinds of operations, commercial air transport, general aviation and aerial work. [?]
  - **Commercial air transport operation.** An aircraft operation involving the transport of passengers, cargo or mail for remuneration or hire. [?]
  - **General aviation operation.** An aircraft operation other than a commercial air transport operation or an aerial work operation. [?]
  - **Aerial work.** An aircraft operation in which an aircraft is used for specialized services such as agriculture, construction, photography, surveying, observation and patrol, search and rescue, aerial advertisement, etc.
- **Business aviation** is the use of any “general **aviation**” aircraft for a **business** purpose. The Federal **Aviation** Administration defines general **aviation** as all flights that are not conducted by the military or the scheduled airlines.



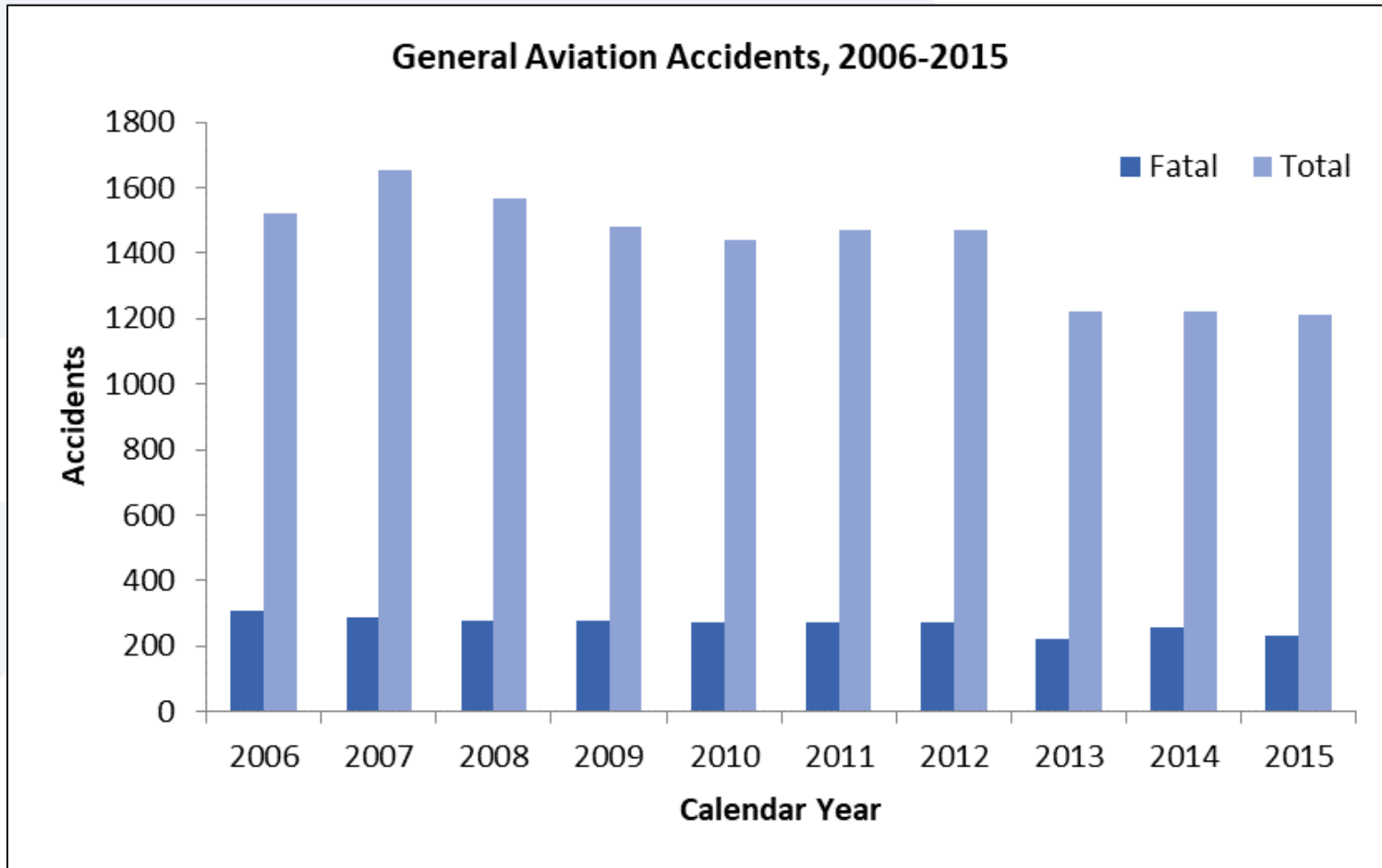


# U.S. Commuter and On-Demand Operations



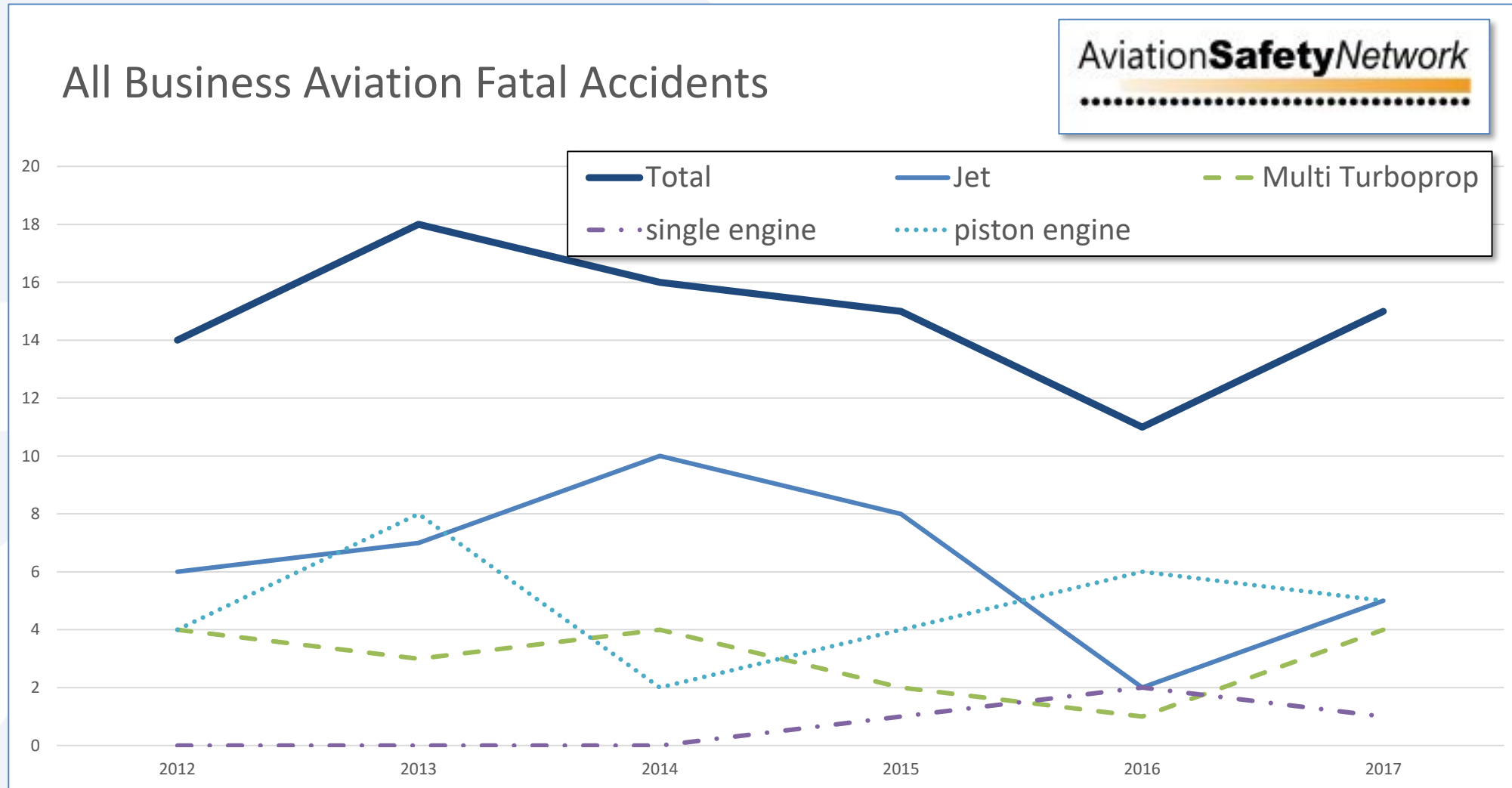
Source: NTSB website

# U.S. General Aviation Safety Statistics



Source: NTSB website

# 6 Year Performance – International Operations



- According to **AIN** – there were two fatal crashes by N-numbered bizjets in 2017 and 2016.
- Nonfatal accidents of Part 91 decreased by about 50 percent, Part 135 jets remained unchanged year-over-year, and the one Part 91K nonfatal mishap in 2017

# 2017 Business Aviation Fatal Accidents Worldwide

Date	Type	MTOGW	Engine Type	Reg #	Operator	Fat.	Location	Country	
<a href="#">23-Jan-</a>	<b>Aircraft Engine</b>		2 turboprop engines	N385KA	KA			USA	
<a href="#">21-Feb-</a>			2 turboprop engines	VH-ZCR	Cor			Australia	
				2 jet engines	N8DX	She			USA
<a href="#">27-Mar-</a>				2 piston engines	C9-AOV	EU I			Zimbabwe
<a href="#">15-May-</a>				2 jet engines	N452DA	A&C Tran			USA
<a href="#">17-May-</a>				2 jet engines	XA-VMC	Aer			Mexico
<a href="#">25-Jul-</a>				2 piston engines	8R-GRA	Ror			Guyana
<a href="#">19-Aug-</a>				2 jet engines	YV3191	Unk			Venezuela
<a href="#">3-Oct-</a>				2 turboprop engines	UP-A2807	East			Kazakhstan
<a href="#">12-Oct-</a>				2 turboprop engines	D2-FDO	Gui			Angola
<a href="#">17-Oct-</a>				1 turboprop engine	PR-MPE	Gre			Brazil
<a href="#">7-Nov-</a>				1 piston engine	RA-02305	DaI			Russia
<a href="#">14-Dec-</a>				2 jet engines	OE-FWD	Sky			Germany
<a href="#">19-Dec-</a>				1 piston engine	RA-01460	Nar			Russia
<a href="#">23-Dec-</a>				1 piston engine	P2-ISM	Nor			Papua New Guinea

15 Events

5 jet engine  
4 multi turboprop  
1 single turboprop  
5 piston engines

Countries where accident occurred

3 USA  
2 Russia  
1 Australia, Zimbabwe, Mexico, Guyana, Venezuela, Kazakhstan, Angola, Brazil, Germany, Papa New Guinea

# 2018 Performance Business Aviation

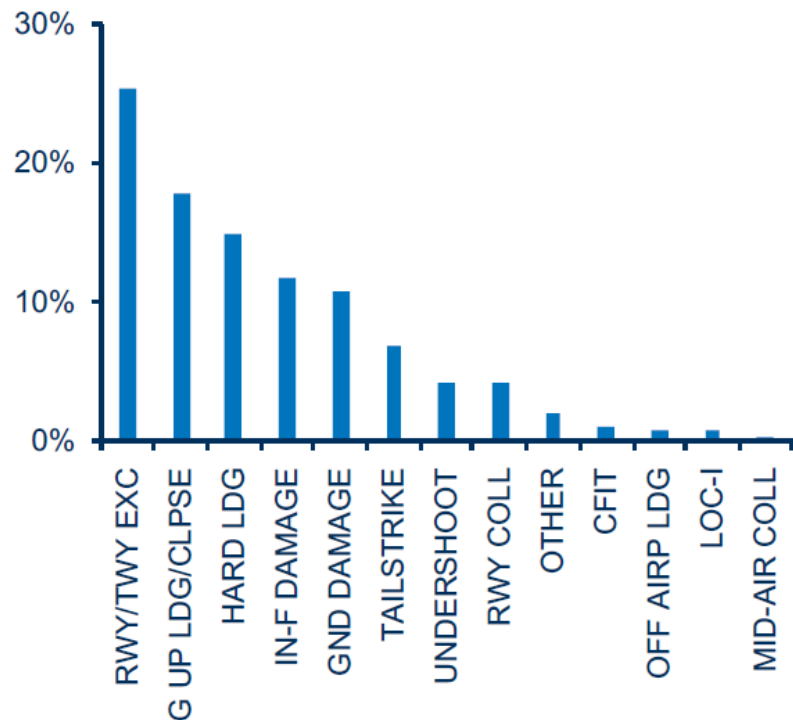
- Only 1 Fatal Accident has occurred in 2018 so far
- A Turkish Challenger 604 corporate jet impacted a mountain near Shahr-e Kurd in Iran, killing all 11 on board. The aircraft operated on a flight from Sharjah, UAE to Istanbul, Turkey.



# Accident Categories – 2016 Results All Accidents

## Accident Category Distribution (2013-2017)

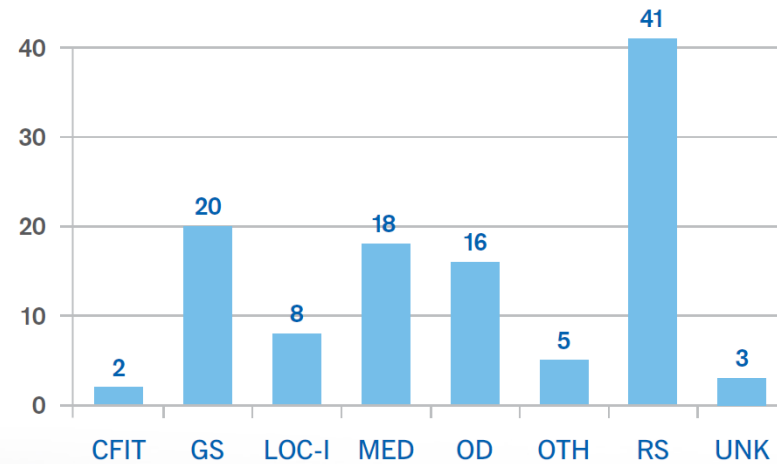
Distribution of accidents as percentage of total



Note: End State names have been abbreviated.  
Refer to List of [Acronyms/Abbreviations](#) section for full names.

Chart 6: Accidents by Category

ICAO



Accident Categories	
CFIT	Controlled Flight into Terrain
GS	Ground Safety
LOC-I	Loss of Control in-Flight
MED	Injuries to and/or Incapacitation of Persons
OD	Operational Damage
OTH	Other
RS	Runway Safety
UNK	Unknown

# NBAA 2018 Top Safety Issues

- **Loss of Control Inflight (LOC-I)**
- **Runway Excursions**
- **Single-Pilot Operation**
- **Procedural Compliance**
- **Ground Handling and Taxi Incidents**
- **Distraction Management**
- **Scenario- and Risk-Based Training and Checking**
- **Positive Safety Culture Promotion**
- **Inflight Aircraft Collision Risk**
- **Workforce Competency and Staffing**
- **Safety Data Sharing and Utilization**

# Flight Safety Foundation – Key Safety Issues

- CFIT Events
- LOC
- Mechanical Issues
- Runway Safety (Excursion)
- Sabotage / Intentional Acts

- Mid Air Collision
- Runway Safety (Collision)
- Wildlife Issues
- Cabin Safety
- Fatigue

- Emerging External Threats
- Lithium Batteries
  - RPAS/UAS
  - Infrastructure and Capacity
  - Lasers
  - Cyber Security

# Accident History is getting smaller

How do we know the proportion of visible threats to latent threats remains the same?

